Volume Contents

ON THE INSIDE

Peter V. Minorsky 1, 465, 921, 1343

EDITORIAL

One Year Later. The State of the Journal. *Natasha V. Raikhel* 3

Plant Physiology's Best Paper Award 2000. *Natasha V. Raikhel* 467

Playing with Arabidopsis. *Ben Scheres and John Browse* 468

New Series of Editor's Choice Articles. Career Choices. *Natasha V. Raikhel and Wilhelm Gruissem* 923

EDITOR'S CHOICE

Genetic Engineering and the Allergy Issue. *Bob B. Buchanan* 5

The Genetically Modified Crop Debate in the Context of Agricultural Evolution. *Channapatna S. Prakash* 8

Agricultural Biotechnology for Africa. African Scientists and Farmers Must Feed Their Own People. *Jesse Machuka* 16

Feeding Ten Billion People. Three Views. *James N. Siedow* 20

Industry or Academia. This Is the Question! *Harry Klee* 924

Government Research Program Administrator. A Nontraditional Career for a PhD Plant Biologist. *Machi F. Dilworth* 926

Samples from Fifty Years of Career Decisions. *Lawrence Bogorad* 1345

A Life in Science, Editing, and Writing. *Pamela J. Hines* 1347

THE HOT AND THE CLASSIC

Peter V. Minorsky 23, 471, 1349

NEWS FROM THE ARCHIVES

Peter V. Minorsky 25, 928

BREAKTHROUGH TECHNOLOGIES

In Vivo Observation of Cavitation and Embolism Repair Using Magnetic Resonance Imaging. *N. Michele Holbrook, Eric T. Ahrens, Michael J. Burns, and Maciej A. Zwieniecki* 27

Silencing on the Spot. Induction and Suppression of RNA Silencing in the *Agrobacterium*-Mediated Transient Expression System. *Lisa K. Johansen and James C. Carrington* 930

SCIENTIFIC CORRESPONDENCE

A Tale of Two Pigments. *Arthur W. Galston* 32

A Superfamily of Proteins with Novel Cysteine-Rich Repeats. *Zhixiang Chen* 473

Fibers. A Model for Studying Cell Differentiation, Cell Elongation, and Cell Wall Biosynthesis. *Ruiqin Zhong, David H. Burk, and Zheng-Hua Ye* 477

High-Throughput Screening for Induced Point Mutations. *Trenton Colbert, Bradley J. Till, Rachel Tompa, Steve Reynolds, Michael N. Steine, Anthony T. Yeung, Claire M. McCallum, Luca Comai, and Steven Henikoff* 480

A Large Family of Genes That Share Homology with *CLAVATA3*. *J. Mark Cock and Sheila McCormick* 939

Genomic Computing. Explanatory Analysis of Plant Expression Profiling Data Using Machine Learning. *Douglas B. Kell, Robert M. Darby, and John Draper* 943

MEETING REPORT

United Kingdoms. *Arnold J. Bloom and N. Michele Holbrook* 952

UPDATE ON SIGNALING

The Arabidopsis 14-3-3 Family of Signaling Regulators. *Justin M. DeLille, Paul C. Sehnke, and Robert J. Ferl* 35

UPDATE ON SINK PLASMODESMATA

Sink Plasmodesmata as Gateways for Phloem Unloading. Myosin VIII and Calreticulin as Molecular Determinants of Sink Strength? *František Baluška, Fatima Cvrčková, John Kendrick-Jones, and Dieter Volkmann* 39

UPDATE ON FLAVONOID BIOSYNTHESIS

Flavonoid Biosynthesis. A Colorful Model for Genetics, Biochemistry, Cell Biology, and Biotechnology. *Brenda Winkel-Shirley* 485

UPDATE ON ABSCISSION AND DEHISCENCE IN ARABIDOPSIS

Cutting Loose. Abscission and Dehiscence in Arabidopsis. *Sara E. Patterson* 494

UPDATE ON PLANT PROTEOMICS

Challenges and Prospects of Plant Proteomics. *Klaas J. van Wijk* 501

UPDATE ON CYTOKINESIS

Plant Cytokinesis. Exploring the Links. *Farhah F. Assaad* 509

UPDATE ON LIGNIFICATION

Lignin Formation in Plants. The Dilemma of Linkage Specificity. *Ronald Hatfield and Wilfred Vermerris* 1351

GENOME ANALYSIS

The Complete Set of Genes Encoding Major Intrinsic Proteins in Arabidopsis Provides a Framework for a New Nomenclature for Major Intrinsic Proteins in Plants. *Urban Johanson, Maria Karlsson, Ingela Johansson, Sofia Gustavsson, Sara Sjövall, Laure Fraysse, Alfons R. Weig, and Per Kjellbom* 1358

ARTICLES

BIOCHEMICAL PROCESSES AND MACROMOLECULAR STRUCTURES

Constitutive Overexpression of Cytosolic Glutamine Synthetase (GS_1) Gene in Transgenic Alfalfa Demonstrates That GS_1 May Be Regulated at the Level of RNA Stability and Protein Turnover. *Jose Luis Ortega, Stephen J. Temple, and Champa Sengupta-Gopalan* 109

Simultaneous Down-Regulation of Caffeic/5-Hydroxy Ferulic Acid-*O*-Methyltransferase I and Cinnamoyl-Coenzyme A Reductase in the Progeny from a Cross between Tobacco Lines Homozygous for Each Transgene. Consequences for Plant Development and Lignin Synthesis. *Gaelle Pinçon, Matthieu Chabannes, Catherine Lapierre, Brigitte Pollet, Katia Ruel, Jean-Paul Joseleau, Alain M. Boudet, and Michel Legrand* 145

Sulfur Assimilation in Developing Lupin Cotyledons Could Contribute Significantly to the Accumulation of Organic Sulfur Reserves in the Seed. *Linda Marie Tabe and Michel Droux* 176

Expression and Processing of a Hormonally Regulated β-Expansin from Soybean. *Brian P. Downes, C. Ryan Steinbaker, and Dring N. Crowell* 244

ADP-Glucose Pyrophosphorylase Is Located in the Plastid in Developing Tomato Fruit. *Diane M. Beckles, Josephine Craig, and Alison M. Smith* 261

Induction of Lipid Metabolic Enzymes during the Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress Response in Plants. *Karin J. Shank, Pei Su, Irena Brglez, Wendy F. Boss, Ralph E. Dewey, and Rebecca S. Boston* 267

Functional Characterization and Subcellular Localization of Poplar (*Populus trichocarpa* × *Populus deltoides*) Cinnamate 4-Hydroxylase. *Dae Kyun Ro, Nancy Mah, Brian E. Ellis, and Carl J. Douglas* 317

Brassica rapa Has Three Genes That Encode Proteins Associated with Different Neutral Lipids in Plastids of Specific Tissues. *Hyun Uk Kim, Sherry S.H. Wu, Chandra Ratnayake, and Anthony H.C. Huang* 330

The Experimental Herbicide CGA 325'615 Inhibits Synthesis of Crystalline Cellulose and Causes Accumulation of Non-Crystalline β-1,4-Glucan Associated with CesA Protein. *Liangcai Peng, Fan Xiang, Eric Roberts, Yasushi Kawagoe, L. Carl Greve, Klaus Kreuz, and Deborah P. Delmer* 981

NAD Malic Enzyme and the Control of Carbohydrate Metabolism in Potato Tubers. *Helen L. Jenner, Brenda M. Winning, A. Harvey Millar, Kim L. Tomlinson, Christopher J. Leaver, and Steven A. Hill* 1139

Fatty Acid Synthesis in Pea Root Plastids Is Inhibited by the Action of Long-Chain Acyl-Coenzyme as on Metabolite Transporters. *Simon R. Fox, Stephen Rawsthorne, and Matthew J. Hills* 1259

The Mitochondrial Isovaleryl-Coenzyme A Dehydrogenase of Arabidopsis Oxidizes Intermediates of Leucine and Valine Catabolism. *Klaus Däschner, Ivan Couée, and Stefan Binder* 601

The Three-Dimensional Structure of Cystathionine β-Lyase from Arabidopsis and Its Substrate Specificity. *Ulrike Breitinger, Tim Clausen, Stephan Ehlert, Robert Huber, Bernd Laber, Frank Schmidt, Ehmke Pohl, and Albrecht Messerschmidt* 631

Transgenic Arabidopsis Plants with Decreased Activity of Fructose-6-Phosphate,2-Kinase/Fructose-2,6-Bisphosphatase Have Altered Carbon Partitioning. *Henriette Draborg, Dorthe Villadsen, and Tom Hamborg Nielsen* 750

Genetic Control of Natural Variation in Arabidopsis Glucosinolate Accumulation. *Daniel J. Kliebenstein, Juergen Kroymann, Paul Brown, Antje Figuth, Deana Pedersen, Jonathan Gershenzon, and Thomas Mitchell-Olds* 811

Seed-Specific Over-Expression of an Arabidopsis cDNA Encoding a Diacylglycerol Acyltransferase Enhances Seed Oil Content and Seed Weight. *Colette Jako, Arvind Kumar, Yangdou Wei, Jitao Zou, Dennis L. Barton, E. Michael Giblin, Patrick S. Covello, and David C. Taylor* 861

Induction of *ApL3* Expression by Trehalose Complements the Starch-Deficient Arabidopsis Mutant *adg2-1* Lacking ApL1, the Large Subunit of ADP-Glucose Pyrophosphorylase. *Thorsten Fritzius, Roger Aeschbacher, Andres Wiemken, and Astrid Wingler* 883

Efficient Prenylation by a Plant Geranylgeranyltransferase-I Requires a Functional CaaL Box Motif and a Proximal Polybasic Domain. *Daniela Caldelari, Hasana Sternberg, Manuel Rodríguez-Concepción, Wilhelm Gruissem, and Shaul Yalovsky* 1416

A T-DNA Insertion Knockout of the Bifunctional Lysine-Ketoglutarate Reductase/Saccharopine Dehydrogenase Gene Elevates Lysine Levels in Arabidopsis Seeds. *Xiaohong Zhu, Guiliang Tang, Fabienne Granier, David Bouchez, and Gad Galili* 1539

Purification and Biochemical Properties of Phytochromobilin Synthase from Etiolated Oat Seedlings. *Michael T. McDowell and J. Clark Lagarias* 1546

A Novel Phytase with Sequence Similarity to Purple Acid Phosphatases Is Expressed in Cotyledons of Germinating Soybean Seedlings. *Carla E. Hegeman and Elizabeth A. Grabau* 1598

Sequence Architecture Downstream of the Initiator Codon Enhances Gene Expression and Protein Stability in Plants. *Samir V. Sawant, Kanti Kiran, Pradhyumna K. Singh, and Rakesh Tuli* 1630

Formation of Rhamnogalacturonan II-Borate Dimer in Pectin Determines Cell Wall Thickness of Pumpkin Tissue. *Tadashi Ishii, Toshiro Matsunaga, and Noriko Hayashi* 1698

BIOENERGETICS AND PHOTOSYNTHESIS

Multiple Functions for the C Terminus of the PsaD Subunit in the Cyanobacterial Photosystem I Complex. *Bernard Lagoutte, Jonathan Hanley, and Hervé Bottin* 307

The Light Sensitivity of ATP Synthase Mutants of *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*. *Wojciech Majeran, Jacqueline Olive, Dominique Drapier, Olivier Vallon, and Francis-André Wollman* 421

Physiological and Molecular Biclogical Characterization of Intracellular Carbonic Anhydrase from the Marine Diatom *Phaeodactylum tricornutum*. *Dan Satoh, Yasutaka Hiraoka, Brian Colman, and Yusuke Matsuda* 1459

The Expression of Alternative Oxidase and Uncoupling Protein during Fruit Ripening in Mango. *Michael James Considine, Daniel Oliver Daley, and James Whelan* 1619

ENVIRONMENTAL STRESS AND ADAPTATION

Nitrogen Starvation-Induced Chlorosis in *Synechococcus* PCC 7942. Low-Level Photosynthesis as a Mechanism of Long-Term Survival. *Jörg Sauer, Ulrich Schreiber, Roland Schmid, Uwe Völker, and Karl Forchhammer* 233

Phytochelatins Are Involved in Differential Arsenate Tolerance in *Holcus lanatus*. *Jeanette Hartley-Whitaker, Gillian Ainsworth, Riet Vooijs, Wilma Ten Bookum, Henk Schat, and Andrew A. Meharg* 299

Hydraulic Conductance and Mercury-Sensitive Water Transport for Roots of *Opuntia acanthocarpa* in Relation to Soil Drying and Rewetting. *Pierre Martre, Gretchen B. North, and Park S. Nobel* 352

Genes That Are Uniquely Stress Regulated in Salt Overly Sensitive (*sos*) Mutants. *Zhizhong Gong, Hisashi Koiwa, Mary Ann Cushman, Anamika Ray, Davi Bufford, Shin Kore-eda, Tracie K. Matsumoto, Jianhua Zhu, John C. Cushman, Ray A. Bressan, and Paul M. Hasegawa* 363

A New Approach to Measure Gross CO_2 Fluxes in Leaves. Gross CO_2 Assimilation, Photorespiration, and Mitochondrial Respiration in the Light in Tomato under Drought Stress. *Silke Haupt-Herting, Klaus Klug, and Heinrich P. Fock* 388

Aluminum Activates a Citrate-Permeable Anion Channel in the Aluminum-Sensitive Zone of the Maize Root Apex. A Comparison Between an Aluminum-Sensitive and an Aluminum-Resistant Cultivar. *Malte Kollmeier, Petra Dietrich, Claudia S. Bauer, Walter J. Horst, and Rainer Hedrich* 397

Possible Involvement of Protein Phosphorylation in Aluminum-Responsive Malate Efflux from Wheat Root Apex. *Hiroki Osawa and Hideaki Matsumoto* 411

Dissecting the Superoxide Dismutase-Ascorbate-Glutathione-Pathway in Chloroplasts by Metabolic Modeling. Computer Simulations as a Step towards Flux Analysis. *Andrea Polle* 445

The Biological Functions of Glutathione Revisited in Arabidopsis Transgenic Plants with Altered Glutathione Levels. *Chengbin Xiang, Bonnie L. Werner, E'Lise M. Christensen, and David J. Oliver* 564

Nitrite Reductase Gene Enrichment Improves Assimilation of NO_2 in Arabidopsis. *Misa Takahashi, Yukari Sasaki, Shoji Ida, and Hiromichi Morikawa* 731

Signaling Events in the Hypoxic Induction of Alcohol Dehydrogenase Gene in Arabidopsis. *Hsiao-Ping Peng, Chui-Sien Chan, Ming-Che Shih, and Shang Fa Yang* 742

Comprehensive Expression Profile Analysis of the Arabidopsis Hsp70 Gene Family. *Dong Yul Sung, Elizabeth Vierling, and Charles L. Guy* 789

Phosphate Availability Regulates Root System Architecture in Arabidopsis. *Lisa C. Williamson, Sebastien P.C.P. Ribrioux, Alastair H. Fitter, and H.M. Ottoline Leyser* 875

Cysteine Synthase Overexpression in Tobacco Confers Tolerance to Sulfur-Containing Environmental Pollutants. *Masaaki Noji, Maiko Saito, Michimi Nakamura, Mitsuko Aono, Hikaru Saji, and Kazuki Saito* 973

Ozone Quenching Properties of Isoprene and Its Antioxidant Role in Leaves. *Francesco Loreto, Michela Mannozzi, Christophe Maris, Pamela Nascetti, Francesco Ferranti, and Stefania Pasqualini* 993

Increased Cysteine Biosynthesis Capacity of Transgenic Tobacco Overexpressing an *O*-Acetylserine(thiol) Lyase Modifies Plant Responses to Oxidative Stress. *Shohab Youssefian, Michimi Nakamura, Emin Orudgev, and Noriaki Kondo* 1001

Phenol-Oxidizing Peroxidases Contribute to the Protection of Plants from Ultraviolet Radiation Stress. *Marcel A.K. Jansen, Ria E. van den Noort, M.Y. Adillah Tan, Els Prinsen, L. Mark Lagrimini, and Roger N.F. Thorneley* 1012

Evidence for a Role of Salicylic Acid in the Oxidative Damage Generated by NaCl and Osmotic Stress in Arabidopsis Seedlings. *Omar Borsani, Victoriano Valpuesta, and Miguel A. Botella* 1024

Enhanced Accumulation of BiP in Transgenic Plants Confers Tolerance to Water Stress. *Fátima C. Alvim, Sônia M.B. Carolino, Júlio C.M. Cascardo, Cristiano C. Nunes, Carlos A. Martinez, Wagner C. Otoni, and Elizabeth P.B. Fontes* 1042

The Wheat cDNA *LCT1* Generates Hypersensitivity to Sodium in a Salt-Sensitive Yeast Strain. *Anna Amtmann, Marc Fischer, Ellen L. Marsh, Aleksandra Stefanovic, Dale Sanders, and Daniel P. Schachtman* 1061

An Arabidopsis Mutant Tolerant to Lethal Ultraviolet-B Levels Shows Constitutively Elevated Accumulation of Flavonoids and Other Phenolics. *Kim Bieza and Rodrigo Lois* 1105

Defoliation Induces Fructan 1-Exohydrolase II in Witloof Chicory Roots. Cloning and Purification of Two Isoforms, Fructan 1-Exohydrolase IIa and Fructan 1-Exohydrolase IIb. Mass Fingerprint of the Fructan 1-Exohydrolase II Enzymes. *Wim Van den Ende, An Michiels, Dominik Van Wonterghem, Stefan P. Clerens, Joke De Roover, and André J. Van Laere* 1186

Nitric Oxide Induces Stomatal Closure and Enhances the Adaptive Plant Responses against Drought Stress. *Carlos García Mata and Lorenzo Lamattina* 1196

Ethylene Induces Antifreeze Activity in Winter Rye Leaves. *Xiao-Ming Yu, Marilyn Griffith, and Steven B. Wiseman* 1232

β-Alanine Betaine Synthesis in the Plumbaginaceae. Purification and Characterization of a Trifunctional, *S*-Adenosyl-L-Methionine-Dependent *N*-Methyltransferase from *Limonium latifolium* Leaves. *Bala Rathinasabapathi, Walid M. Fouad, and Celia A. Sigua* 1241

Mitochondrial Adaptations to NaCl. Complex I Is Protected by Anti-Oxidants and Small Heat Shock Proteins, Whereas Complex II Is Protected by Proline and Betaine. *E. William Hamilton, III and Scott A. Heckathorn* 1266

Homo-Phytochelatins Are Synthesized in Response to Cadmium in Azuki Beans. *Matjaž Oven, Klaus Raith, Reinhard H.H. Neubert, Toni M. Kutchan, and Meinhart H. Zenk* 1275

Superoxide Production by Plant Homologues of the gp91^{phox} NADPH Oxidase. Modulation of Activity by Calcium and by Tobacco Mosaic Virus Infection. *Moshe Sagi and Robert Fluhr* 1281

Influence of Growth Conditions and Developmental Stage on *N*-Glycan Heterogeneity of Transgenic Immunoglobulin G and Endogenous Proteins in Tobacco Leaves. *Ingrid J.W. Elbers, Geert M. Stoopen, Hans Bakker, Lucas H. Stevens, Muriel Bardor, Jos W. Molthoff, Wilco J.R.M. Jordi, Dirk Bosch, and Arjen Lommen* 1314

Aluminum Inhibits the H^+-ATPase Activity by Permanently Altering the Plasma Membrane Surface Potentials in Squash Roots. *Sung Ju Ahn, Mayandi Sivaguru, Hiroki Osawa, Gap Chae Chung, and Hideaki Matsumoto* 1381

Molybdenum Sequestration in *Brassica* Species. A Role for Anthocyanins? *Kerry L. Hale, Steve P. McGrath, Enzo Lombi, Stephen M. Stack, Norman Terry, Ingrid J. Pickering, Graham N. George, and Elizabeth A.H. Pilon-Smits* 1391

Modification of Expansin Transcript Levels in the Maize Primary Root at Low Water Potentials. *Yajun Wu, Eleanor T. Thorne, Robert E. Sharp, and Daniel J. Cosgrove* 1471

Enhanced Copper Tolerance in *Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke Populations from Copper Mines Is Associated with Increased Transcript Levels of a 2b-Type Metallothionein Gene. *Nathalie A.L.M. van Hoof, Viivi H. Hassinen, Henk W.J. Hakvoort, Koos F. Ballintijn, Henk Schat, Jos A.C. Verkleij, Wilfried H.O. Ernst, Sirpa O. Karenlampi, and Arja I. Tervahauta* 1519

Rapid Low Temperature-Induced Stomatal Closure Occurs in Cold-Tolerant *Commelina communis* Leaves But Not in Cold-Sensitive Tobacco Leaves, via a Mechanism That Involves Apoplastic Calcium But Not Abscisic Acid. *Sally Wilkinson, Alison Lee Clephan, and William John Davies* 1566

Cold Acclimation-Induced WAP27 Localized in Endoplasmic Reticulum in Cortical Parenchyma Cells of Mulberry Tree Was Homologous to Group 3 Late-Embryogenesis Abundant Proteins. *Norifumi Ukaji, Chikako Kuwabara, Daisuke Takezawa, Keita Arakawa, and Seizo Fujikawa* 1588

A Novel Superoxide Dismutase with a High Isoelectric Point in Higher Plants. Expression, Regulation, and Protein Localization. *Barbara Karpinska, Marlene Karlsson, Helga Schinkel, Steffen Streller, Karl-Heinz Süss, Michael Melzer, and Gunnar Wingsle* 1668

Transpiration Rate. An Important Factor Controlling the Sucrose Content of the Guard Cell Apoplast of Broad Bean. *William H. Outlaw, Jr. and Xiaoyi De Vlieghere-He* 1716

CELL BIOLOGY AND SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

The Arabidopsis Cell Plate-Associated Dynamin-Like Protein, ADL1Ap, Is Required for Multiple Stages of Plant Growth and Development. *Byung-Ho Kang, James S. Busse, Carrie Dickey, David M. Rancour, and Sebastian Y. Bednarek* 47

Heat Stress Response in Pea Involves Interaction of Mitochondrial Nucleoside Diphosphate Kinase with a Novel 86-Kilodalton Protein. *Martha L. Escobar Galvis, Salla Marttila, Gunilla Håkansson, Jens Forsberg, and Carina Knorpp* 69

Regeneration of a Lytic Central Vacuole and of Neutral Peripheral Vacuoles Can Be Visualized by Green Fluorescent Proteins Targeted to Either Type of Vacuoles. *Gian Pietro Di Sansebastiano, Nadine Paris, Sophie Marc-Martin, and Jean-Marc Neuhaus* 78

Differential mRNA Degradation of Two β-Tubulin Isoforms Correlates with Cytosolic Ca^{2+} Changes in Glucan-Elicited Soybean Cells. *Chantal Ebel, Lourdes Gómez Gómez, Anne-Catherine Schmit, Gabriele Neuhaus-Url, and Thomas Boller* 87

The Internal Propeptide of the Ricin Precursor Carries a Sequence-Specific Determinant for Vacuolar Sorting. *Lorenzo Frigerio, Nicholas A. Jolliffe, Alessandra Di Cola, Doramys Hernández Felipe, Nadine Paris, Jean-Marc Neuhaus, J. Michael Lord, Aldo Ceriotti, and Lynne M. Roberts* 167

Altered Middle Lamella Homogalacturonan and Disrupted Deposition of (1→5)-α-L-Arabinan in the Pericarp of *Cnr*, a Ripening Mutant of Tomato. *Caroline Orfila, Graham B. Seymour, William G.T. Willats, I. Max Huxham, Michael C. Jarvis, Colin J. Dover, Andrew J. Thompson, and J. Paul Knox* 210

Phytochrome-Mediated Photoperiod Perception, Shoot Growth, Glutamine, Calcium, and Protein Phosphorylation Influence the Activity of the Poplar Bark Storage Protein Gene Promoter (bspA). *Baolong Zhu and Gary D. Coleman* 342

Reduced Activity of Antioxidant Machinery Is Correlated with Suppression of Totipotency in Plant Protoplasts. *Anastasia K. Papadakis, Charalambos I. Siminis, and Kalliopi A. Roubelakis-Angelakis* 434

Transgene Expression Patterns Indicate That Spaceflight Affects Stress Signal Perception and Transduction in Arabidopsis. *Anna-Lisa Paul, Christine J. Daugherty, Elizabeth A. Bihn, David K. Chapman, Kelly L.L. Norwood, and Robert J. Ferl* 613

Male Meiotic Spindle Lengths in Normal and Mutant Arabidopsis Cells. *Ming Yang and Hong Ma* 622

Rapid Accumulation of Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-Bisphosphate and Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate Correlates with Calcium Mobilization in Salt-Stressed Arabidopsis. *Daryll B. DeWald, Javad Torabinejad, Christopher A. Jones, Joseph C. Shope, Amanda R. Cangelosi, James E. Thompson, Glenn D. Prestwich, and Hiroko Hama* 759

[w] Molecular Characterization of At5PTase1, an Inositol Phosphatase Capable of Terminating Inositol Trisphosphate Signaling. *Sara E. Berdy, Joerg Kudla, Wilhelm Gruissem, and Glenda E. Gillaspy* 801

The Enhancement of Phototropin-Induced Phototropic Curvature in Arabidopsis Occurs via a Photoreversible Phytochrome A-Dependent Modulation of Auxin Responsiveness. *Emily L. Stowe-Evans, Darron R. Luesse, and Emmanuel Liscum* 826

Cloning and Expression Pattern of a Gene Encoding an α-Xylosidase Active against Xyloglucan Oligosaccharides from Arabidopsis. *Javier Sampedro, Carmen Sieiro, Gloria Revilla, Tomás González-Villa, and Ignacio Zarra* 910

Cellular and Subcellular Localization of *S*-Adenosyl-L-Methionine:Benzoic Acid Carboxyl Methyltransferase, the Enzyme Responsible for Biosynthesis of the Volatile Ester Methylbenzoate in Snapdragon Flowers. *Natalia Kolosova, Debra Sherman, Dale Karlson, and Natalia Dudareva* 956

Role of Auxin-Induced Reactive Oxygen Species in Root Gravitropism. *Jung Hee Joo, Yun Soo Bae, and June Seung Lee* 1055

Differential Expression of Members of the Annexin Multigene Family in Arabidopsis. *Greg B. Clark, Allen Sessions, Dennis J. Eastburn, and Stanley J. Roux* 1072

The Ca^{2+} Status of the Endoplasmic Reticulum Is Altered by Induction of Calreticulin Expression in Transgenic Plants. *Staffan Persson, Sarah E. Wyatt, John Love, William F. Thompson, Dominique Robertson, and Wendy F. Boss* 1092

An Insight into Cell Elasticity and Load-Bearing Ability. Measurement and Theory. *Chunfang Wei, Philip M. Lintilhac, and Jason J. Tanguay* 1129

Cell Cycle Regulation of Cyclin-Dependent Kinases in Tobacco Cultivar Bright Yellow-2 Cells. *David A. Sorrell, Margit Menges, J.M. Sandra Healy, Yves Deveaux, Chinatsu Amano, Ya Su, Hirofumi Nakagami, Atsuhiko Shinmyo, John H. Doonan, Masami Sekine, and James A.H. Murray* 1214

Light-Induced Growth Promotion by SPA1 Counteracts Phytochrome-Mediated Growth Inhibition during De-Etiolation. *Brian M. Parks, Ute Hoecker, and Edgar P. Spalding* 1291

Role of Nitric Oxide Synthase in the Light-Induced Development of Sporangiophores in *Phycomyces blakesleeanus*. *Josef Maier, Rolf Hecker, Peter Rockel, and Helga Ninnemann* 1323

Hydrogen Peroxide Is Involved in Abscisic Acid-Induced Stomatal Closure in *Vicia faba*. *Xiao Zhang, Lin Zhang, Facai Dong, Junfeng Gao, David W. Galbraith, and Chun-Peng Song* 1438

Phospholipase D and Phosphatidic Acid-Mediated Generation of Superoxide in Arabidopsis. *Yongming Sang, Decai Cui, and Xuemin Wang* 1449

Plasma Membrane Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-Bisphosphate Levels Decrease with Time in Culture. *Ingo Heilmann, Imara Y. Perera, Wolfgang Gross, and Wendy F. Boss* 1507

Harpin Induces Activation of the Arabidopsis Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases AtMPK4 and AtMPK6. *Radhika Desikan, John T. Hancock, Kazuya Ichimura, Kazuo Shinozaki, and Steven J. Neill* 1579

Cloning and Characterization of a Coronatine-Regulated Tyrosine Aminotransferase from Arabidopsis. *Anna Lopukhina, Marcus Dettenberg, Elmar W. Weiler, and Heike Holländer-Czytko* 1678

DEVELOPMENT AND HORMONE ACTION

Regulation of Flowering in Arabidopsis by an *FLC* Homologue. *Oliver J. Ratcliffe, Greg C. Nadzan, T. Lynne Reuber, and José Luis Riechmann* 122

Enzymes That Scavenge Reactive Oxygen Species Are Down-Regulated Prior to Gibberellic Acid-Induced Programmed Cell Death in Barley Aleurone. *Angelika Fath, Paul C. Bethke, and Russell L. Jones* 156

Long-Distance Signaling and the Control of Branching in the *rms1* Mutant of Pea. *Eloise Foo, Colin G.N. Turnbull, and Christine A. Beveridge* 203

Analysis and Expression of the α-Expansin and β-Expansin Gene Families in Maize. *Yajun Wu, Robert B. Meeley, and Daniel J. Cosgrove* 222

Differential Expression of 1-Aminocyclopropane-1-Carboxylate Synthase Genes during Orchid Flower Senescence Induced by the Protein Phosphatase Inhibitor Okadaic Acid. *Ning Ning Wang, Shang Fa Yang, and Yee-yung Charng* 253

Flavonoids Act as Negative Regulators of Auxin Transport in Vivo in Arabidopsis. *Dana E. Brown, Aaron M. Rashotte, Angus S. Murphy, Jennifer Normanly, Brian W. Tague, Wendy A. Peer, Lincoln Taiz, and Gloria K. Muday* 524

Flavonoid Accumulation Patterns of Transparent Testa Mutants of Arabidopsis. *Wendy Ann Peer, Dana E. Brown, Brian W. Tague, Gloria K. Muday, Lincoln Taiz, and Angus S. Murphy* 536

Alteration of Auxin Polar Transport in the Arabidopsis *ifl1* Mutants. *Ruiqin Zhong and Zheng-Hua Ye* 549

AtCSLD3, A Cellulose Synthase-Like Gene Important for Root Hair Growth in Arabidopsis. *Xuan Wang, Gerda Cnops, Rudy Vanderhaeghen, Sabine De Block, Marc Van Montagu, and Mieke Van Lijsebettens* 575

The Arabidopsis ATHB-8 HD-Zip Protein Acts as a Differentiation-Promoting Transcription Factor of the Vascular Meristems. *Simona Baima, Marco Possenti, Antonella Matteucci, Ellen Wisman, Maria Maddalena Altamura, Ida Ruberti, and Giorgio Morelli* 643

The Heme-Oxygenase Family Required for Phytochrome Chromophore Biosynthesis Is Necessary for Proper Photomorphogenesis in Higher Plants. *Seth J. Davis, Seong Hee Bhoo, Adam M. Durski, Joseph M. Walker, and Richard D. Vierstra* 656

The Rop GTPase Switch Controls Multiple Developmental Processes in Arabidopsis. *Hai Li, Jun-Jiang Shen, Zhi-Liang Zheng, Yakang Lin, and Zhenbiao Yang* 670

Pollen Germinates Precociously in the Anthers of *raring-to-go*, an Arabidopsis Gametophytic Mutant. *Sheila A. Johnson and Sheila McCormick* 685

Networking Senescence-Regulating Pathways by Using Arabidopsis Enhancer Trap Lines. *Yuehui He, Weining Tang, Johnnie D. Swain, Anthony L. Green, Thomas P. Jack, and Susheng Gan* 707

The Arabidopsis Embryo Mutant *schlepperless* Has a Defect in the *Chaperonin-60α* Gene. *Nestor R. Apuya, Ramin Yadegari, Robert L. Fischer, John J. Harada, J. Lynn Zimmerman, and Robert B. Goldberg* 717

Brassinosteroid-6-Oxidases from Arabidopsis and Tomato Catalyze Multiple C-6 Oxidations in Brassinosteroid Biosynthesis. *Yukihisa Shimada, Shozo Fujioka, Narumasa Miyauchi, Masayo Kushiro, Suguru Takatsuto, Takahito Nomura, Takao Yokota, Yuji Kamiya, Gerard J. Bishop, and Shigeo Yoshida* 770

Ultraviolet B Radiation Enhances a Phytochrome-B-Mediated Photomorphogenic Response in Arabidopsis. *Hernán E. Boccalandro, Carlos A. Mazza, M. Agustina Mazzella, Jorge J. Casal, and Carlos L. Ballaré* 780

Proteomic Analysis of Arabidopsis Seed Germination and Priming. *Karine Gallardo, Claudette Job, Steven P.C. Groot, Magda Puype, Hans Demol, Joël Vandekerckhove, and Dominique Job* 835

Novel Patterns of Ectopic Cell Plate Growth and Lipid Body Distribution in the Arabidopsis *gemini pollen1* Mutant. *Soon Ki Park and David Twell* 899

The Delayed Terminal Flower Phenotype Is Caused by a Conditional Mutation in the *CENTRORADIALIS* Gene of *Antirrhinum majus*. *Frédéric Cremer, Wolf-Ekkehard Lönnig, Heinz Saedler, and Peter Huijser* 1031

Analysis of Flowering Time Control in Arabidopsis by Comparison of Double and Triple Mutants. *Paul H. Reeves and George Coupland* 1085

Inhibition of Proteasome Activity Strongly Affects Kiwifruit Pollen Germination. Involvement of the Ubiquitin/Proteasome Pathway as a Major Regulator. *Anna Speranza, Valeria Scoccianti, Rita Crinelli, Gian Lorenzo Calzoni, and Mauro Magnani* 1150

Altered Expression of *SPINDLY* Affects Gibberellin Response and Plant Development. *Stephen M. Swain, Tong-seung Tseng, and Neil E. Olszewski* 1174

Mutational Analysis of Branching in Pea. Evidence That *Rms1* and *Rms5* Regulate the Same Novel Signal. *Suzanne E. Morris, Colin G.N. Turnbull, Ian C. Murfet, and Christine A. Beveridge* 1205

Cytokinin Overproducing *ove* Mutants of *Physcomitrella* Show Increased Riboside to Base Conversion. *Peter A. Schulz, Angelika H. Hofmann, Vincenzo E.A. Russo, Elmar Hartmann, Michel Laloue, and Klaus von Schwartzenberg* 1224

Ectopic Expression of the Tetratricopeptide Repeat Domain of SPINDLY Causes Defects in Gibberellin Response. *Tong-Seung Tseng, Stephen M. Swain, and Neil E. Olszewski* 1250

Class I β-1,3-Glucanase and Chitinase Are Expressed in the Micropylar Endosperm of Tomato Seeds Prior to Radicle Emergence. *Chun-Ta Wu, Gerhard Leubner-Metzger, Frederick Meins, Jr., and Kent J. Bradford* 1299

Overexpression of *KNAT1* in Lettuce Shifts Leaf Determinate Growth to a Shoot-Like Indeterminate Growth Associated with an Accumulation of Isopentenyl-Type Cytokinins. *Giovanna Frugis, Donato Giannino, Giovanni Mele, Chiara Nicolodi, Adriana Chiappetta, Maria Beatrice Bitonti, Anna Maria Innocenti, Walter Dewitte, Harry Van Onckelen, and Domenico Mariotti* 1370

A New C-Type Cyclin-Dependent Kinase from Tomato Expressed in Dividing Tissues Does Not Interact with Mitotic and G1 Cyclins. *Jérôme Joubès, Martine Lemaire-Chamley, Frédéric Delmas, Jocelyne Walter, Michel Hernould, Armand Mouras, Philippe Raymond, and Christian Chevalier* 1403

Isolation and Characterization of Kinase Interacting Protein 1, a Pollen Protein That Interacts with the Kinase Domain of PRK1, a Receptor-Like Kinase of Petunia. *Andrea L. Skirpan, Andrew G. McCubbin, Takeshi Ishimizu, Xi Wang, Yi Hu, Peter E. Dowd, Hong Ma, and Teh-hui Kao* 1480

Origins of Phytochrome-Modulated *Lhcb* mRNA Expression in Seed Plants. *Steen Christensen and Jane Silverthorne* 1609

Novel Anther-Specific *myb* Genes from Tobacco as Putative Regulators of Phenylalanine Ammonia-Lyase Expression. *Seungchan Yang, Justin P. Sweetman, Sasan Amirsadeghi, Medhi Barghchi, Alison K. Huttly, Won-Il Chung, and David Twell* 1738

GENETICS, GENOMICS, AND MOLECULAR EVOLUTION

Temperature-Sensitive Alleles of *RSW2* Link the KORRIGAN Endo-1,4-β-Glucanase to Cellulose Synthesis and Cytokinesis in Arabidopsis. *Diana R. Lane, Allison Wiedemeier, Liangcai Peng, Herman Höfte, Samantha Vernhettes, Thierry Desprez, Charles H. Hocart, Rosemary J. Birch, Tobias I. Baskin, Joanne E. Burn, Tony Arioli, Andreas S. Betzner, and Richard E. Williamson* 278

shygrl1 Is a Mutant Affected in Multiple Aspects of Photomorphogenesis. *May Santiago-Ong, Rachel M. Green, Sonia Tingay, Judy A. Brusslan, and Elaine M. Tobin* 587

Inventory of the Superfamily of P-Type Ion Pumps in Arabidopsis. *Kristian B. Axelsen and Michael G. Palmgren* 696

Expression and Chloroplast Targeting of Cholesterol Oxidase in Transgenic Tobacco Plants. *David R. Corbin, Robert J. Grebenok, Thomas E. Ohnmeiss, John T. Greenplate, and John P. Purcell* 1116

Sequence and Analysis of the Tomato *JOINTLESS* Locus. *Long Mao, Dilara Begum, Stephen A. Goff, and Rod A. Wing* 1331

Numeric Simulation of Plant Signaling Networks. *Thierry Genoud, Marcela B. Trevino Santa Cruz, and Jean-Pierre Métraux* 1430

Characterization of Rice Anthranilate Synthase α-Subunit Genes *OASA1* and *OASA2*. Tryptophan Accumulation in Transgenic Rice Expressing a Feedback-Insensitive Mutant of OASA1. *Yuzuru Tozawa, Hisakazu Hasegawa, Teruhiko Terakawa, and Kyo Wakasa* 1493

T-DNA-Associated Duplication/Translocations in Arabidopsis. Implications for Mutant Analysis and Functional Genomics. *Frans E. Tax and Daniel M. Vernon* 1527

Phylogenetic Relationships within Cation Transporter Families of Arabidopsis. *Pascal Mäser, Sébastien Thomine, Julian I. Schroeder, John M. Ward, Kendal Hirschi, Heven Sze, Ina N. Talke, Anna Amtmann, Frans J.M. Maathuis, Dale Sanders, Jeff F. Harper, Jason Tchieu, Michael Gribskov, Michael W. Persans, David E. Salt, Sun A Kim, and Mary Lou Guerinot* 1646

A *Medicago truncatula* Homoglutathione Synthetase Is Derived from Glutathione Synthetase by Gene Duplication. *Pierre Frendo, María Jesús Hernández Jiménez, Christel Mathieu, Laurent Duret, Daniela Gallesi, Ghislaine Van de Sype, Didier Hérouart, and Alain Puppo* 1706

PLANTS INTERACTING WITH OTHER ORGANISMS

An Early Tobacco Mosaic Virus-Induced Oxidative Burst in Tobacco Indicates Extracellular Perception of the Virus Coat Protein. *Andrew C. Allan, Moshe Lapidot, James N. Culver, and Robert Fluhr* 97

Sugar-Binding Activity of Pea Lectin Enhances Heterologous Infection of Transgenic Alfalfa Plants by *Rhizobium leguminosarum* biovar *viciae*. *Pieternel van Rhijn, Nancy A. Fujishige, Pyung Ok Lim, and Ann M. Hirsch* 133

Wound-Inducible Proteinase Inhibitors in Pepper. Differential Regulation upon Wounding, Systemin, and Methyl Jasmonate. *Daniel S. Moura and Clarence A. Ryan* 289

β-Aminobutyric Acid-Induced Protection of Arabidopsis against the Necrotrophic Fungus *Botrytis cinerea*. *Laurent Zimmerli, Jean-Pierre Métraux, and Brigitte Mauch-Mani* 517

Jasmonate-Dependent Induction of Indole Glucosinolates in Arabidopsis by Culture Filtrates of the Nonspecific Pathogen *Erwinia carotovora*. *Günter Brader, Éva Tas, and E. Tapio Palva* 849

The *TASTY* Locus on Chromosome 1 of Arabidopsis Affects Feeding of the Insect Herbivore *Trichoplusia ni*. *Georg Jander, Jianping Cui, Betty Nhan, Naomi E. Pierce, and Frederick M. Ausubel* 890

Binding Site for Chitin Oligosaccharides in the Soybean Plasma Membrane. *R. Bradley Day, Mitsuo Okada, Yuki Ito, Koji Tsukada, Habib Zaghouani, Naoto Shibuya, and Gary Stacey* 1162

Expression of 35S::*Pto* Globally Activates Defense-Related Genes in Tomato Plants. *Fangming Xiao, Xiaoyan Tang, and Jian-Min Zhou* 1637

WHOLE PLANT AND ECOPHYSIOLOGY

A Biophysical Analysis of Stem and Root Diameter Variations in Woody Plants. *Michel Génard, Svetlana Fishman, Gilles Vercambre, Jean-Gérard Huguet, Claude Bussi, Jacques Besset, and Robert Habib* 188

Regulation of Alternative Oxidase Activity in Six Wild Monocotyledonous Species. An in Vivo Study at the Whole Root Level. *Frank F. Millenaar, Miquel A. Gonzàlez-Meler, Fabio Fiorani, Rob Welschen, Miquel Ribas-Carbo, James N. Siedow, Anneke M. Wagner, and Hans Lambers* 376

Production of Dwarf Lettuce by Overexpressing a Pumpkin Gibberellin 20-Oxidase Gene. *Tomoya Niki, Takaaki Nishijima, Masayoshi Nakayama, Tamotsu Hisamatsu, Naomi Oyama-Okubo, Hiroko Yamazaki, Peter Hedden, Theo Lange, Lewis N. Mander, and Masaji Koshioka* 965

Whole-Plant Gas Exchange and Reductive Biosynthesis in White Lupin. *Yan-Ping Cen, David H. Turpin, and David B. Layzell* 1555

Electrodiffusional Uptake of Organic Cations by Pea Seed Coats. Further Evidence for Poorly Selective Pores in the Plasma Membrane of Seed Coat Parenchyma Cells. *Joost T. van Dongen, Ramon G.W. Laan, Madeleine Wouterlood, and Adrianus C. Borstlap* 1688

Chemical Composition of the *Prunus laurocerasus* Leaf Surface. Dynamic Changes of the Epicuticular Wax Film during Leaf Development. *Reinhard Jetter and Stefanie Schäffer* 1725

CORRECTIONS

Comparison of Starch-Branching Enzyme Genes Reveals Evolutionary Relationships Among Isoforms. Characterization of a Gene for Starch-Branching Enzyme IIa from the Wheat D Genome Donor *Aegilops tauschii* (Vol. 125: 1314–1324). *Sadequr Rahman, Ahmed Regina, Zhongyi Li, Yasuhiko Mukai, Maki Yamamoto, Behjat Kosar-Hashemi, Sharon Abrahams, and Matthew K. Morell* 463

Molecular Structure of Three Mutations at the Maize *sugary1* Locus and Their Allele-Specific Phenotypic Effects (Vol. 125: 1406–1418). *Jason R. Dinges, Christophe Colleoni, Alan M. Myers, and Martha G. James* 463

Cloning and Characterization of a Receptor-Like Protein Kinase Gene Associated with Senescence (Vol. 124: 1305–1314). *Taleb Hajouj, Regina Michelis, and Shimon Gepstein* 1341

The *ACA4* Gene of Arabidopsis Encodes a Vacuolar Membrane Calcium Pump That Improves Salt Tolerance in Yeast (Vol. 124: 1814–1827). *Markus Geisler, Nathalie Frangne, Eric Gomès, Enrico Martinoia, and Michael G. Palmgren* 1341

[w] Indicates Web-only data.